

MLA Style Works Cited List: Basic Forms for Sources in Print

BOOKS

Follow the general format shown below and in the examples.

Format	Author (s). <i>Title of Book</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.
Examples	One author
	Goleman, Daniel. <i>Emotional Intelligence</i> . New York: Bantam, 1995.
	Two authors
	Gilbert, Sandra M. and Teresa Sullivan. <i>The Norton Anthology of Literature by Women: The Tradition in English</i> . New York: Norton, 1985.
	More than two authors
	Gilbert, Sandra M. and others. <i>The Norton Anthology of Literature by Women: The Tradition in English</i> . New York: Norton, 1985.
	No author given
	<i>The Dorling Kindersley World Reference Atlas</i> . London: Dorling Kindersley, 1994.
	Book by an Editor(s)
	David, Jack and Robert Lecker, eds. <i>Canadian Poetry: Volume One</i> . Toronto: General Publishing, 1982.
A part of a book, such as an essay in a collection	
Anderson, Doris. "Real Women in Fiction, Where Are You?" <i>The Role of Women in Canadian Literature</i> . Ed. Elizabeth McCullough. Toronto: MacMillan, 1975.	
Print Encyclopedia article, with author given	
Likens, Gene E. "Acid Rain." <i>World Book</i> Vol. 1. 2001 ed.	
Print Encyclopedia article, with no author given	
"Winnipeg." <i>The Canadian Encyclopedia</i> 1998 ed.	

Examples	Government Publication
	Canada. National Council of Welfare. <i>Women and Poverty Revisited</i> . Ottawa: Supply and Services Canada, 1990.
	Pamphlet
	<i>Aids in the '90s: the New Facts Of Life</i> . Health and Welfare Canada, 1996.
	A translated work
	Montoya, Isabella. <i>Spanish Folklore</i> . Trans. Jonathan Wilde. San Francisco: Harcourt, 1998.
	A novel or a play from a book that is a collection of several novels or plays
	Serling, Rod. <i>The Twilight Zone. Modern American Plays</i> . Ed. Robert Smith. New York: Scribner's, 1988.

MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS OR JOURNALS

Format	Author(s). "Title of Article." Name of Magazine Day Month Year: Page numbers.
Examples	Magazine article, with author given
	Morrow, Lance. "The Fog of War." <i>Time</i> 4 Feb. 1991: 61-62.
	Newspaper article, with author given
	Roseman, Eleanor. "Retirement Planning Pays Off." <i>Toronto Star</i> 10 Dec.1997: B3.
	Newspaper article, with no author given
	"Protesters Greet Chretien in Vancouver." <i>Toronto Sun</i> 12 Jan.1998: A11.

MLA Style Works Cited List: Basic Forms for Electronic Sources

BASIC FORMS FOR CD-ROM AND COMPUTER DISK SOURCES

Treat sources on CD-ROM or diskette the same as you would for sources in print, with two main additions: the medium ("CD-ROM, "Diskette") without quotation marks, and the distributor of the electronic work, if one is given, as well as the publisher.

Examples	Encyclopedia article on CD-ROM, with no author given
	"Aardvark." <i>World Book Multimedia Encyclopedia</i> . CD-ROM. 1999.
	Encyclopedia article on CD-ROM, with author given
	Sentman, Eugene. "Aardvark." <i>Multimedia Encyclopedia</i> . CD-ROM. 1999 ed. New York: Grolier, 1999.
	CD-ROM Periodical Database
	Begley, Sharon. "Odds on the Greenhouse Effect." <i>Newsweek</i> 1 Dec.1997. <i>Sirs Researcher</i> . CD-ROM. SIRS. Spring 1998.
	CD-ROM Newspaper Article Database
	Mitchell, Bob. "Peel Sets up Squad to Deal with Abuse." <i>Toronto Star</i> 24 Mar. 1994: <i>Canadian News Disc</i> . CD-ROM. Toronto: Micromedia, 1999.

BASIC FORMS FOR ONLINE SOURCES

Note: If it is available, list the date of the latest revision of the site. It is also necessary to list your date of access because online sources are often updated and information available at one date may not be available at a later date. Be sure to include the complete address for the site, and enclose the address in <angled carets> so that the address is clear.

ONLINE ENCYCLOPEDIAS

Examples	Article in an online encyclopedia, with no author
	"Fresco." <i>Britannica Online</i> . Dec. 2001. 14 Dec. 2001. < http://www.eb.com/180 >.
	Article in an online encyclopedia, with author
	Sentman, Eugene. "Aardvark." Grolier Online. March 2002. 14 April 2002 < http://go.grolier.com >.

ONLINE NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES DATABASE SUBSCRIPTIONS

Format

Author. "Article Title." *Original Source of Article* Date of original source: page numbers. *Product name*. Name of Library subscribing to the service. Date of access <electronic address of subscription product>.

A magazine article found in an online subscription database

Lanken, Dane. "When the Earth Moves." *Canadian Geographic* March-April 1996: 66-73. *Canadian Reference Centre* EBSCOhost. 10 Nov. 2000 <<http://search.epnet.com>>.

Examples

A newspaper article found in an online subscription database

Angier, Natalie. "Chemists Learn Why Vegetables Are Good for You." *Toronto Star* 13 Apr. 1993. *Virtual News Library*. Parkdale Collegiate Institute Library. 12 Oct. 2001 <<http://www.virtualnews.com>>.

A reference source found in an online subscription database (no author)

"Benjamin Franklin." *Discovering World History*. 1999. *Galenet*. Richview Collegiate Library. 20 March 2002 <<http://galenet.gale.com>>.

WEB PAGES ON THE INTERNET

Format

Author(s). *Name of Page*. Date of Posting/Revision (if available). Date of Access <electronic address>.

A personal or professional Web site, no date of posting available

Lederman, Leon. *Topics in Modern Physics-Lederman*. 12 Oct. 2001 <<http://www.ed.fnal.gov/samplers/hsphys/people/lederman.html>>.

Examples

A personal or professional Web site, with date of posting available

Schrock, Kathleen. *Kathy Schrock's Guide for Educators* 10 Nov. 2001. 14 Nov. 2001 <<http://www.discoveryschool/schrock.com>>.

MAGAZINES AND JOURNALS ON THE WEB (NOT ON ONLINE DATABASES)

Format

Author(s). "Title of Article." *Title of Journal* Issue or Year: Pages. Date of Access <electronic address>.

Examples

Abilock, Debbie. "The Gestalt of Online Searching." *MultiMedia Schools* Nov.-Dec. 1997. 10 Oct. 1998 <<http://www.infotoday.com/MMSchools/nov97/story.htm>>.

Online Government Publication

United States. Centre for Disease Control. National Centre for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. *Diabetes Public Health Resource: FAQs About Diabetes*. 29 June. 2000. 25 May 2001 <<http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/faqs.htm>>.

DISCUSSION LISTS AND NEWSGROUPS

Examples

A Usenet Group

Madige, Ellen. "How to Build a Better Mousetrap." 16 Jan. 1998. Online posting. 21 Jan. 1998 <<news:sci.tech.inventions.mousetrap>>.

E-MAIL MESSAGES

Format

Author(s) name. "Title of message." E-mail. Date.

Examples

Personal e-mail message

Millon, Michele. "Re: Grief Therapy." E-mail. 10 Oct. 1998.

ONLINE IMAGES, VIDEO, AND AUDIO CLIPS

Format

"Description or title of image, video, or audio clip." Date of posting. Type of image Retrieval date <Internet address>.

Example

"Hubble Space Telescope Release in the Space Shuttle's Payload Bay." 23 Oct. 1999. Online photograph. 12 Feb. 2002 <<ftp://explorer.arc.nasa.gov/pub/SPACE/GIF/s31-04-015.gif>>.

Other Types of Sources

VIDEOCASSETTE OR DVD

Format

Title. Director (if known). and Producer (if known). (Date). *Title.* Format. Distributor, Date.

Video

After the Montreal massacre. Dir. Gerry Rogers. Prod. Nicole Hubert. Videocassette. National Film Board, 1990.

Video-CBC News in Review

CBC News in Review, March 1998. "Ice Storm." Prod. Hans Pohl. Videocassette. Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, 1998.

DVD

Saving Private Ryan. Dir. Steven Spielberg. Prod. Steven Spielberg. DVD. DreamWorks Home Entertainment, 1999.

Examples

TELEVISION OR RADIO PROGRAM

Format

Episode Title. Name of Program. Format. Name of network. Local station, city. Date.

Television Broadcast

"Bali, Masterpiece of the Gods." *National Geographic.* Television Program. NBC. WPNT, Buffalo, NY 5 Feb. 2002.

Examples

AUDIO RECORDING, TAPE OR CD

Example

Bach, Johann Sebastian. *Italian Concerto in F Major.* Perf. Angela Hewitt. Cond. Claudio Abbado. Berlin Philharmonic. Compact Disc. Deutsche Grammophon, 1985. Digital Stereo 419 218-2 GH.

IMAGES

Examples	Slide/Transparency
	"Parthenon." Slide. Silver Padachey Collection, 1998.
	Cartoon
	Reilly, P. Cartoon. <i>New Yorker</i> . 28 Jan. 1977:32.
	Map
	<i>Canada</i> . Map. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1996.

ORIGINAL WORKS OF ART

Examples	As Viewed at a Museum or Art Gallery
	Rembrandt van Rijn. <i>Aristotle contemplating the bust of Homer</i> . Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.
	As Viewed in a Book
	Rembrandt van Rijn. <i>Aristotle contemplating the bust of Homer</i> . Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. <i>Masterpieces of the Met</i> . By Donelson F. Hoopes. New York: Prentice Hall, 1987.

LIVE EVENT

Examples	Stage Play
	<i>Lilies</i> . By Michel Marc Bouchard. Dir. Suzanne Smith. Theatre Passe Muraille, Toronto 4 Feb. 2002.
	Concert
	Mehta, Zubin. Cond. Israel Philharmonic Orchestra. Roy Thomson Hall, Toronto. 1 May 2001.
	Interview
	Wong, Jan. Personal Interview. Toronto. 8 Feb. 1998.