

## MLA Style Works Cited List: Basic Forms for Sources in Print

### BOOKS

Follow the general format shown below and in the examples.

Format	Author (s). <i>Title of Book</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.
Examples	<b>One author</b>
	Goleman, Daniel. <i>Emotional Intelligence</i> . New York: Bantam, 1995.
	<b>Two authors</b>
	Gilbert, Sandra M. and Teresa Sullivan. <i>The Norton Anthology of Literature by Women: The Tradition in English</i> . New York: Norton, 1985.
	<b>More than two authors</b>
	Gilbert, Sandra M. and others. <i>The Norton Anthology of Literature by Women: The Tradition in English</i> . New York: Norton, 1985.
	<b>No author given</b>
	<i>The Dorling Kindersley World Reference Atlas</i> . London: Dorling Kindersley, 1994.
	<b>Book by an Editor(s)</b>
	David, Jack and Robert Lecker, eds. <i>Canadian Poetry: Volume One</i> . Toronto: General Publishing, 1982.
<b>A part of a book, such as an essay in a collection</b>	
Anderson, Doris. "Real Women in Fiction, Where Are You?" <i>The Role of Women in Canadian Literature</i> . Ed. Elizabeth McCullough. Toronto: MacMillan, 1975.	
<b>Print Encyclopedia article, with author given</b>	
Likens, Gene E. "Acid Rain." <i>World Book</i> Vol. 1. 2001 ed.	
<b>Print Encyclopedia article, with no author given</b>	
"Winnipeg." <i>The Canadian Encyclopedia</i> 1998 ed.	

Examples	<b>Government Publication</b>
	Canada. National Council of Welfare. <i>Women and Poverty Revisited</i> . Ottawa: Supply and Services Canada, 1990.
	<b>Pamphlet</b>
	<i>Aids in the '90s: the New Facts Of Life</i> . Health and Welfare Canada, 1996.
	<b>A translated work</b>
	Montoya, Isabella. <i>Spanish Folklore</i> . Trans. Jonathan Wilde. San Francisco: Harcourt, 1998.
	<b>A novel or a play from a book that is a collection of several novels or plays</b>
	Serling, Rod. <i>The Twilight Zone. Modern American Plays</i> . Ed. Robert Smith. New York: Scribner's, 1988.

## MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS OR JOURNALS

Format	Author(s). "Title of Article." Name of Magazine Day Month Year: Page numbers.
Examples	<b>Magazine article, with author given</b>
	Morrow, Lance. "The Fog of War." <i>Time</i> 4 Feb. 1991: 61-62.
	<b>Newspaper article, with author given</b>
	Roseman, Eleanor. "Retirement Planning Pays Off." <i>Toronto Star</i> 10 Dec.1997: B3.
	<b>Newspaper article, with no author given</b>
	"Protesters Greet Chretien in Vancouver." <i>Toronto Sun</i> 12 Jan.1998: A11.

## MLA Style Works Cited List: Basic Forms for Electronic Sources

### BASIC FORMS FOR CD-ROM AND COMPUTER DISK SOURCES

Treat sources on CD-ROM or diskette the same as you would for sources in print, with two main additions: the medium ("CD-ROM, "Diskette") without quotation marks, and the distributor of the electronic work, if one is given, as well as the publisher.

Examples	<b>Encyclopedia article on CD-ROM, with no author given</b>
	"Aardvark." <i>World Book Multimedia Encyclopedia</i> . CD-ROM. 1999.
	<b>Encyclopedia article on CD-ROM, with author given</b>
	Sentman, Eugene. "Aardvark." <i>Multimedia Encyclopedia</i> . CD-ROM. 1999 ed. New York: Grolier, 1999.
	<b>CD-ROM Periodical Database</b>
	Begley, Sharon. "Odds on the Greenhouse Effect." <i>Newsweek</i> 1 Dec.1997. <i>Sirs Researcher</i> . CD-ROM. SIRS. Spring 1998.
	<b>CD-ROM Newspaper Article Database</b>
	Mitchell, Bob. "Peel Sets up Squad to Deal with Abuse." <i>Toronto Star</i> 24 Mar. 1994: <i>Canadian News Disc</i> . CD-ROM. Toronto: Micromedia, 1999.

### BASIC FORMS FOR ONLINE SOURCES

**Note:** If it is available, list the date of the latest revision of the site. It is also necessary to list your date of access because online sources are often updated and information available at one date may not be available at a later date. Be sure to include the complete address for the site, and enclose the address in <angled carets> so that the address is clear.

### ONLINE ENCYCLOPEDIAS

Examples	<b>Article in an online encyclopedia, with no author</b>
	"Fresco." <i>Britannica Online</i> . Dec. 2001. 14 Dec. 2001. < <a href="http://www.eb.com/180">http://www.eb.com/180</a> >.
	<b>Article in an online encyclopedia, with author</b>
	Sentman, Eugene. "Aardvark." Grolier Online. March 2002. 14 April 2002 < <a href="http://go.grolier.com">http://go.grolier.com</a> >.

## ONLINE NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES DATABASE SUBSCRIPTIONS

Format

Author. "Article Title." *Original Source of Article* Date of original source: page numbers. *Product name*. Name of Library subscribing to the service. Date of access <electronic address of subscription product>.

### A magazine article found in an online subscription database

Lanken, Dane. "When the Earth Moves." *Canadian Geographic* March-April 1996: 66-73. *Canadian Reference Centre* EBSCOhost. 10 Nov. 2000 <<http://search.epnet.com>>.

Examples

### A newspaper article found in an online subscription database

Angier, Natalie. "Chemists Learn Why Vegetables Are Good for You." *Toronto Star* 13 Apr. 1993. *Virtual News Library*. Parkdale Collegiate Institute Library. 12 Oct. 2001 <<http://www.virtualnews.com>>.

### A reference source found in an online subscription database (no author)

"Benjamin Franklin." *Discovering World History*. 1999. *Galenet*. Richview Collegiate Library. 20 March 2002 <<http://galenet.gale.com>>.

## WEB PAGES ON THE INTERNET

Format

Author(s). *Name of Page*. Date of Posting/Revision (if available). Date of Access <electronic address>.

### A personal or professional Web site, no date of posting available

Lederman, Leon. *Topics in Modern Physics-Lederman*. 12 Oct. 2001 <<http://www.ed.fnal.gov/samplers/hsphys/people/lederman.html>>.

Examples

### A personal or professional Web site, with date of posting available

Schrock, Kathleen. *Kathy Schrock's Guide for Educators* 10 Nov. 2001. 14 Nov. 2001 <<http://www.discoveryschool/schrock.com>>.

## MAGAZINES AND JOURNALS ON THE WEB (NOT ON ONLINE DATABASES)

Format	Author(s). "Title of Article." <i>Title of Journal</i> Issue or Year: Pages. Date of Access <electronic address>.
Examples	Abilock, Debbie. "The Gestalt of Online Searching." <i>MultiMedia Schools</i> Nov.-Dec. 1997. 10 Oct. 1998 < <a href="http://www.infotoday.com/MMSchools/nov97/story.htm">http://www.infotoday.com/MMSchools/nov97/story.htm</a> >.
	<p><b>Online Government Publication</b></p> <p>United States. Centre for Disease Control. National Centre for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. <i>Diabetes Public Health Resource: FAQs About Diabetes</i>. 29 June. 2000. 25 May 2001 &lt;<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/faqs.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/faqs.htm</a>&gt;.</p>

## DISCUSSION LISTS AND NEWSGROUPS

Examples	<p><b>A Usenet Group</b></p> <p>Madige, Ellen. "How to Build a Better Mousetrap." 16 Jan. 1998. Online posting. 21 Jan. 1998 &lt;<a href="news:sci.tech.inventions.mousetrap">news:sci.tech.inventions.mousetrap</a>&gt;.</p>
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## E-MAIL MESSAGES

Format	Author(s) name. "Title of message." E-mail. Date.
Examples	<p><b>Personal e-mail message</b></p> <p>Millon, Michele. "Re: Grief Therapy." E-mail. 10 Oct. 1998.</p>

## ONLINE IMAGES, VIDEO, AND AUDIO CLIPS

Format	"Description or title of image, video, or audio clip." Date of posting. Type of image Retrieval date <Internet address>.
Example	"Hubble Space Telescope Release in the Space Shuttle's Payload Bay." 23 Oct. 1999. Online photograph. 12 Feb. 2002 < <a href="ftp://explorer.arc.nasa.gov/pub/SPACE/GIF/s31-04-015.gif">ftp://explorer.arc.nasa.gov/pub/SPACE/GIF/s31-04-015.gif</a> >.

## Other Types of Sources

### VIDEOCASSETTE OR DVD

Format

*Title.* Director (if known). and Producer (if known). (Date). *Title.* Format. Distributor, Date.

#### Video

*After the Montreal massacre.* Dir. Gerry Rogers. Prod. Nicole Hubert. Videocassette. National Film Board, 1990.

#### Video-CBC News in Review

*CBC News in Review, March 1998. "Ice Storm."* Prod. Hans Pohl. Videocassette. Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, 1998.

#### DVD

*Saving Private Ryan.* Dir. Steven Spielberg. Prod. Steven Spielberg. DVD. DreamWorks Home Entertainment, 1999.

Examples

### TELEVISION OR RADIO PROGRAM

Format

Episode Title. Name of Program. Format. Name of network. Local station, city. Date.

#### Television Broadcast

"Bali, Masterpiece of the Gods." *National Geographic.* Television Program. NBC. WPNT, Buffalo, NY 5 Feb. 2002.

Examples

### AUDIO RECORDING, TAPE OR CD

Example

Bach, Johann Sebastian. *Italian Concerto in F Major.* Perf. Angela Hewitt. Cond. Claudio Abbado. Berlin Philharmonic. Compact Disc. Deutsche Grammophon, 1985. Digital Stereo 419 218-2 GH.

## IMAGES

Examples	<b>Slide/Transparency</b>
	"Parthenon." Slide. Silver Padachey Collection, 1998.
	<b>Cartoon</b>
	Reilly, P. Cartoon. <i>New Yorker</i> . 28 Jan. 1977:32.
	<b>Map</b>
	<i>Canada</i> . Map. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1996.

## ORIGINAL WORKS OF ART

Examples	<b>As Viewed at a Museum or Art Gallery</b>
	Rembrandt van Rijn. <i>Aristotle contemplating the bust of Homer</i> . Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.
	<b>As Viewed in a Book</b>
	Rembrandt van Rijn. <i>Aristotle contemplating the bust of Homer</i> . Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. <i>Masterpieces of the Met</i> . By Donelson F. Hoopes. New York: Prentice Hall, 1987.

## LIVE EVENT

Examples	<b>Stage Play</b>
	<i>Lilies</i> . By Michel Marc Bouchard. Dir. Suzanne Smith. Theatre Passe Muraille, Toronto 4 Feb. 2002.
	<b>Concert</b>
	Mehta, Zubin. Cond. Israel Philharmonic Orchestra. Roy Thomson Hall, Toronto. 1 May 2001.
	<b>Interview</b>
	Wong, Jan. Personal Interview. Toronto. 8 Feb. 1998.